

Kidnapping Of Infants / Young Children And Transforming / Deforming Them Into Prostitutes, Pimps, Beggars Eunuchs & Transgender People And Criminals Who Do Not Legally Exist On The National Computer Database Records In Pakistan

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Abstract: Imagine a Scenario from a James Bond Movie or any other Western Spy/ Espionage Thriller, where a Scientist, an Engineer, a Medical Doctor, A Senior Professor or a Government Officer or a High Profile Person is under Surveillance or Kidnapped etc, which creates National / International Headlines/ Breaking News or High Anxiety or Tension or Red Alerts in the Global Community. On the other hand imagine a Scenario, where there are Spies in and around us Here, There, and Everywhere YET Nowhere. Is it possible YES, Pakistan's Beggars Community, comprising of Male and Female Beggars, Men, Women, Boys, Girls, Young Children and even infants who do NOT Own Houses or Properties or live in Rented Apartments / Flats, they do not maintain Bank Accounts, Debit/ Credit Cards they do not get Salaries, they do not operate any Legal Business Entities they do not pay any Income Tax, or File I.T. Returns they have do not Driving License, Passports, Educational Background or any Legal Documents BUT Wait.... They do NOT even possess the National Data Base and Registration Authority (NADRA) Computerized National Identity Card (CNIC) to prove, their "Legal Existence" on the Pakistani Soil. In this Land of the Green & White Crescent, we see and hear about the famous "Green Star" Marketing products, but we do not have the Identity or Database on the NOT Dozens NOT, Hundreds, NOT Thousands, NOT Hundreds of Thousands but MILLIONS of People Existing on the Pakistani Soil on a Daily Basis, with no "Legal Identification". The biggest Problem of the Civilian (So-Called) Democracy is that there appears to be almost nothing which can be termed as Civilized. The biggest Curse or Evil of this So-Called "Democracy" is that the run of the Mill Politicians (Even if they are Educated) or even with FAKE DEGREES fight like (.... Now what words should be written here). We can say small Street Children on the Floors of the Legislative Parliament. Fighting, Calling Names Abusive Language, Breaking of Chairs / Furniture is an almost Regular Routine Affairs since many years in the Pakistan Parliaments as Evidenced by the Print / Electronic Media. Management, Strategic Management, Organizational Behavior, Leadership, Qualities, Discipline, Protocol, Practices, Procedures, Norms, Decorum or Strict Observance of the Chain of Command do not have any Meaning or Value in this (So-Called.) democracy.

DEMOCRACY: Now coming back to these Beggar People comprising of Beggars, Male and Female Prostitutes, Pimps, Young Children, Eunuchs, and Transgender People with no "Legal Identification" is not only a BILLION DOLLAR QUESTION MARK but an Alarming Situation, as these Civil / Criminal Elements, with innocent faces and stretching their "Palms for Alms" at every Street, Nook and Corner may be working for any Foreign Organization / Group, purely Un-Detected but totally protected / shielded or under cover, because of NOT having any "Legal Existence" and also NOT creating or arousing any Kind of Suspicion, Anywhere, Anytime, with Anybody for Any Reason. Whatsoever because or the Perfect (Under) Cover of the Beggar or Poverty-Stricken Person who cannot be TRACKED / TRACED as they do not Legally Exist.

Keywords: Beggars, Prostitutes, Pimps, Eunuchs, Transgender People, Criminal Elements, National Interest and Security, Protection of the Integrity and Sovereignty of our Homeland Pakistan.

I. INTRODUCTION

Which is the most “**Effective Running Business**” In Pakistan, the Answer is obviously “**Democracy**” why the Answer is Simple “**Freedom of Speech**” (where using of Abusive Language on the Floor of the Legislative Parliament has been an almost Features, as these Remarks can also be expunged).

The Constitution, The Rules of Business, or any other written Law / Document cannot guarantee any **Tolerance, Management or Discipline** in the **Hearts, Minds and Actions of the Parliamentarians / Politicians**. Our great Religion Islam means “**PEACE**” and **preaches “Tolerance”** which is not existing as Evidenced on the **Television the Print and Electronic Media** in the **Assembly Session and Talk Shows**.

In the **Port City of Karachi**, the biggest Cosmopolitan and Metropolitan Hub, almost all kinds of people can be found in small concentrated Groups or Ghettos or Strong-Packed and tightly Knit Communities.

The Bangladeshis Especially in **Machchar Colony, Moosa Colony, Rajput Colony** etc are found in abundance.

It is believed that the **Poverty Stricken, Poor, and Hungry Bangladeshis** Girls as Young as 15 years and Women upto 35-40 years manage to reach Karachi, by the help of those people, who promise them and / or their Parents that they would be given respectable and good payment Jobs like **Maids, Cooks, Helpers, Babysitters etc** in Karachi. **BUT** on the other hand these Young Girls are Lured / Enticed or tempted and forced into the **World of Prostitution and Sexual Exploitation** and Sold like Cattle to the Highest Bidder (Who at his own will may further Sell them or pass them on to his Friends for Sexual purposes).

It is Said that these is a Regular and well Organized Structure by which Hundreds of Female manage to get here on a weekly basis.

The Trafficking of Females, Girls, and Women for the purpose of Sexual Exploitation in Asian Countries is not a new Phenomenon.

The Trafficking of Humans is very closely connected to the market which exists for **Sexual Service** and is also connected to Corruption and Organized Crime at the International Levels.

According to Estimates nearly **Two Million Females** Internationally are **Trafficked for Sexual purpose on an Annual Basis**.

The U.S State Department Statistics State that according to Report, over

225,000 Women in the **South Asian Region** are Trafficked Across Various Borders Annually.

Thailand is believed to be the main Source, Transit Spot and Destination for uncountable Women and also Children which are trafficked within and out of Thailand for **Sexual Exploitation / Prostitution**.

The **Thai Girls** mostly **12 to 16 years** of age belonging to the **Hilly Tribes** of the **Northwest and North Rural Region (54%)** are the **Prostituted or Trafficked Females**.

In the year **2009**, **28.90% Females** from the **Northeastern Thailand** and **9.67%** form the **Thailand’s Central Region** were trafficked into Prostitution.

The biggest percentage of these **Thai trafficked Females** in the **Thai Sex Industry** come from **Myanmar (Burma)** especially from the **Burmese** Minority / Ethnic areas, which include **Shans, Akha, Lisu, Lahu, etc.** and also from **Laos, Central Asian Republics, Uzbekistan, China, (Yunan Province) Cambodia, India, Bahrain, Singapore, Malaysia, Japan, Taiwan, Australia, Netherlands, European Union, South Africa, Middle East and even North America. (The main Destination Areas) for Thai trafficked Females**

Likewise here also, the Brothel Owners give priority to **Bangladeshi Females, Girls and Women**, as they are **Foreigners**, do not know the **Landscape**, Unfamiliar with the **Local Language, Laws and Customs** and alien to **Culture and Traditions**, are very easy to Manage and Control and afraid to go out alone and therefore have no other option but to stay Loyal, get Food, enjoy Sex get Free Boarding & Lodging and some Money from Sex with every body, every day.

The Young Females are usually Lured, Tempted or Enticed into having Sex, as they are either **Virgins, NOT Married, Divorced, Separated**, or have run away from their homes and are curious to taste the Pleasures of the **Sexual Fruits**, which bring **Sexual Satisfaction, Good Food**, some **Cheap Trinkets** and some Money and lots of Adventures from Men of all, Sizes, Shapes and Colours.

II. GENDER INEQUALITY & DISCRIMINATION IN THE LOCAL LABOUR MARKETS

Pakistan is at Number 98 out of the 108 Nations, with regard to the **Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)** with its **Value**, which shows **0.392**, according to the **Human Development Report (2008)**

The GEM Value is basically a Calculation of the lowest estimated Females to Male Earned Income Ration (0.3).

The Analysis shows that there exist basically 3 categories in the Labour Market

- (A) Female Gender Discrimination for paid Labour / Work.
- (B) Gender Inequality Occupational-wise.
- (C) The Huge Wage Gaps Gender-wise.

The topic of Gender Discrimination prevailing in the Labour Markets is a Complicated Subject and the Various Theories Describing the Discrimination may here be divided into 2 parts viz the **“Devaluation Hypothesis”** and **“The Specialized Human Capital Hypothesis”**.

According to many **Feminist Social Scientists Theories** viz **“The Specialized Human Capital Hypothesis”** (The Neo-Classical Human Resources) and **“The Devaluation Hypothesis”** many vital points for ponder come to light.

The Feminist Social Scientists show the **Patriarchal Patterns** and the **Subordinate position** of the Females in the Pakistani Society.

The Characteristics of the Females for example to care and Nurturing (**Anker 1998**)

The Female Occupations and the **Wages Penalties** on them is a **Sex Discrimination** and the Wages are on the Lower Side (The Devaluation Hypothesis – **RUIJTER and Huffman (2003)** and **Cohen and Huffman (2003)** and **Tam (1997)**).

The Neo Classical Theories regarding the Hypothesis of the Human Capital in Specialized form shows the evolution of the Groups (Non-Competing) in the Labour Markets in the period of the **1880s** showing the **Occupational Specialization**, and the creation of the **Gender Segmentation** on the foundation of the two ideas resting on the **Human Resources (Capital) Theory**, which shows the **Gender Inequality** in the **Labour Market (1975, Becker)**.

The **First Factor** being that **INVESTMENT** in Human Resource Capital is not cheap but Expensive

The **Second Factor** being the **Wage Premium** depends basically on the Demand and Supply.

Thus the Cost of the Investment of any Skilled Labour is often a **Vital Factor (TAM 1997)**

THE TAM 1997 SURVEY:

Shows us the Hypothesis of the Devaluation and the Specialized Human Capital Hypothesis to tell us about the **Effects of the Wages** of the **Occupations** and their **Sex Composition** in the **USA** on the basis of the information taken from the **Population Survey**

ANALYSIS OF THE MANPOWER RESEARCH AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT, SINGAPORE (2000):

Shows as that the conduction of a **Occupational Segregation Study** to measure the changes over a period of time with regard to the limit by which the **Men and Women in Employment in Various Jobs** are Studied Thus Study showed that how the Females had made a big Niche for themselves over a period of time in the Male Dominated positions in various **Occupations and the Index of Dissimilarity (ID) and the Marginal Matching (MM) Index**.

CHZHEN (2006) states that the Element of the Labour Markets Discrimination in measuring the **Occupational Distributions of Women and Men in the European Continent** with the help of the Usage of Data taken from the **Eight Wave (2001)** and the **Sample Survey of the Three Various Sex Segregation Occupational Regimes** like the **United Kingdom, Germany and Denmark**, which shows that **Germany** Plays, the biggest Role in the **Labour Market Discrimination**.

ANALYSIS OF SEMYONOV AND FRANK (1998):

Shows that the Data Collection of the **Fifty Six (56)** Nations Clearly Shows the Measurements of the **Nominal Type Segregations** which cannot be termed as **Equivalent** to the **Hierarchical Inequality Measurements** and the **Findings** can be found by Illustrative Examples at **2 Summary Indices** viz **Ordinal States Inequality (ORDI)** and **Nominal Segregations (SEGR)**

STUDY OF BLACKBURN, BROOKS AND JARMAN 2005:

Show as that the **Effects of the Standardization on the Measurements of the Segregation in Sixteen (16) Nations (Developed Countries)** having various Occupation sample measurement sizes, created **Inverse Relations** between the **Vertical and Horizontal Segregations** showing that **Decreases (Increase)** in the **Vertical Segregation** bring **Increase (Decreases)** in the **Horizontal Segregation**.

The Seminal Paper on the Subject / Research on Economics of the Discrimination of **Becker (1957)** shows the Study on the Sources of the Gender Wage Gap and the **Magnitude** by which the **Gender Wage Gaps** have proliferated (**Groshen 1991, Bayard et al 2003, Blau and Kahn 2000 and OECD 2002**).

III. OXACA BLINDER METHODOLOGY

Used by Newell and Reilly (2001) showed that there being sufficient proof of the Gender Discrimination in Several **Developing Nations and Developed Countries**.

Newell and Reilly investigated the **Gender Wage Gaps Patterns** in the previously **Communist Countries of the East Europe Region** and also the **U.S.S.R. (Soviet Union)** and came up with the **Findings** that the **Earning Gaps** in the **Sixteen (16) Nations** linked to the “**Unexplained Element**”

Newell and Reilly (2000) used the **Quintile Regression Analysis** to show that **Gender Wage Gap (Ceteris Paribus)** in the **15 Nations** arose when we moved up the **Wage Distribution**.

PEREIRA AND MARTINSE (2000):

While using the **Quintile Regression Analysis** for Studying the changing patterns laying their **Research on the Structure of Earnings Survey (2002)** on the **Wage Distribution for the Fifteen (15) Nations of Europe**, and covering their Research of the Private Sector only, showed a **Substantial Gap in Wages** between the **Women and Men**, the **biggest gap** being in the **United Kingdom (30%)** and the **lowest in Slovenia (11%)** thus the Gender Wage Gap at Substantial Levels between **Males and Females in the 25 European Countries** being almost **25%**.

IV. DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

The Developing Economies of Countries like the **Vietnam** and the **Philippines** have adopted the **Semi-Parametric Technique of the Quintile Regression Analysis Methodology (Sakellarion –2004)** and the Studies have shown that the Underpayment to the Females is on the Higher side for the **Low Earning Occupations** and regularly **decrease** as they make progress to the **High Earning Occupations**.

Sakellarion 2004 also states that the Underpayment at the lowest side “**Income Decile**” is more than twice the amount of the Underpayment on the “**Income Decile**” on the **Highest Side**.

Likewise a Similar Pattern has been said to take place for **Vietnam (Pham and Reilly 2006)**.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME & EXPENDITURE SURVEY (HIES) FOR PAKISTAN BY ASHRAF & ASHRAF 1993:

This Estimation of the issue of the Gender Wage Gap all over Pakistan, has been estimated on the basis of the **Mincerian Wages Equations Comparatively and Separately for Women and Men**, and the outcome showed that the Earnings

made a rise “Monotonically” with the Educational Attainment Levels of both the Females and the Males at both the Points (1979 and 1986) and the Wages Gaps were at 63% in the year 1979 and decreased to 3% in the year 1986.

PAKISTAN INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY (PIHS) 1995-96 BY NASIR & NAZLI (2000):

Estimated the Minicerion Wage Equation and the Significant and Positive Gender Co-efficient being (0.264) after Controlling for the Regional Urban and Rural and the Geographical Factors in all the Provinces of Pakistan for the Attainment in Education.

SABIR & AFTAB (2007) STUDY:

The Estimation/Survey/Data Studies which give the Comparative Data on the Gender Wage Gaps of Pakistan along with the Wages Distribution Patterns, show that “Gender Differentials” in the Wages Significantly, after the Controlling for a Number of Human Resources and also the Job Characteristics while using the Micro-Data and Information from the LFS-1996-97 and 2005-06.

V. THE VERTICAL SEGMENTATION

CATEGORIES/OF OCCUPATIONS:

- i. Elementary
- ii. Mid-Level
- iii. High-Level

TABLE 01

STATUS	ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS	MID-LEVEL	HIGH-LEVEL	SUM/TOTAL
FEMALES				
Graduate	2.42	75.76	21.82	100
Matric	16.79	75.44	7.76	100
Primary	59.26	36.56	4.09	100
Below Primary	65.84	31.00	3.16	100
Illiterate	89.48	9.36	1.16	100
Total	77.04	20.10	2.85	100
MALES				
Graduate	7.21	48.32	44.46	100
Matric	26.22	48.14	25.64	100
Primary	45.71	36.58	17.70	100
Below Primary	51.17	33.33	15.50	100
Illiterate	68.24	22.84	8.91	100
Total	47.36	34.71	17.92	100

SOURCE: SPDC ESTIMATES BASED ON LFS (2007-08)

NOTE: As per the above, it can be said that the Higher Gender Pay Gap is the Result of the Vertical Segmentation/ Gender Discrimination in the Wages and we can create a Method to Separately Quantify, the Access Effect due to the Vertical Segmentation in the Labour Markets and also the Wage Effect in the absence of the Vertical Segmentation.

MATHEMATICAL EQUATION:

$$W=P \quad (W-W) + W \quad (P-P), \dots, 1$$

$$(m_i) \quad m_i f_i \quad f_i \quad m_i f_i$$

Wage Effect

Access Effect

Here w, p, m and f show the Wages, Probability, Male and Female in Occupations.

VI. EXPLANATION

WAGE EFFECT: VS THE ACCESS EFFECT:

(For Eliminating the Gender Gap) where the **Access Effect** is bigger than the **Wage Effect** Greater Policy Interventions are required for the Elimination of the Vertical Segmentation in the Labour Market and where the **Wage Effect** is bigger than the **Access Effect**, then a different approach or Taxation Method is needed for the Elimination of the Gender Pay Gap.

SOLUTIONS:

- i. Female Education
- ii. Job Opportunities
- iii. Social Security Coverage
- iv. Equal Pay Policy on Merit

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